

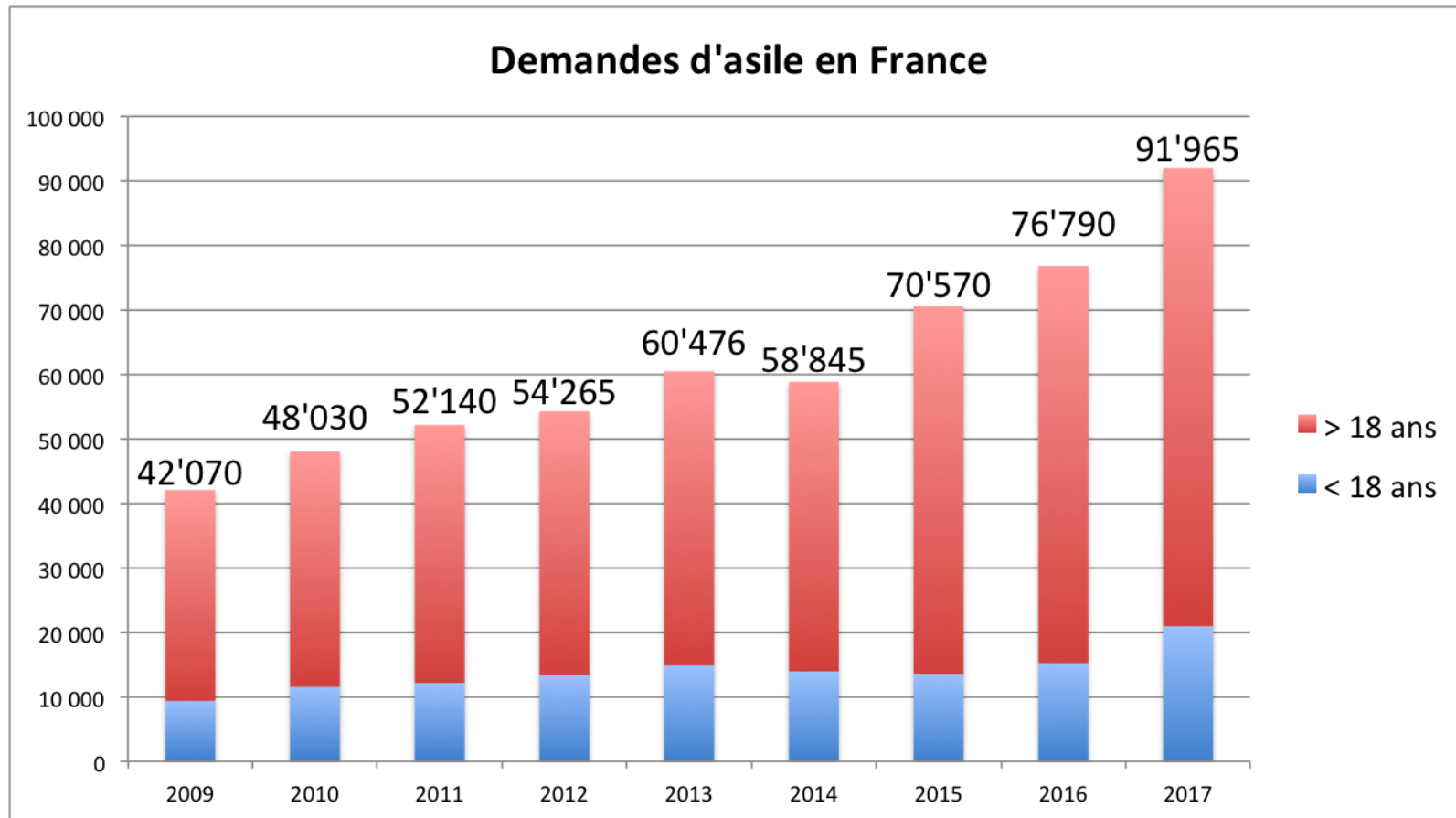
ASYLUM IN FRANCE

CRISTINA DEL BIAGGIO

**UNIVERSITÉ GRENOBLE ALPES &
LABORATOIRE PACTE**

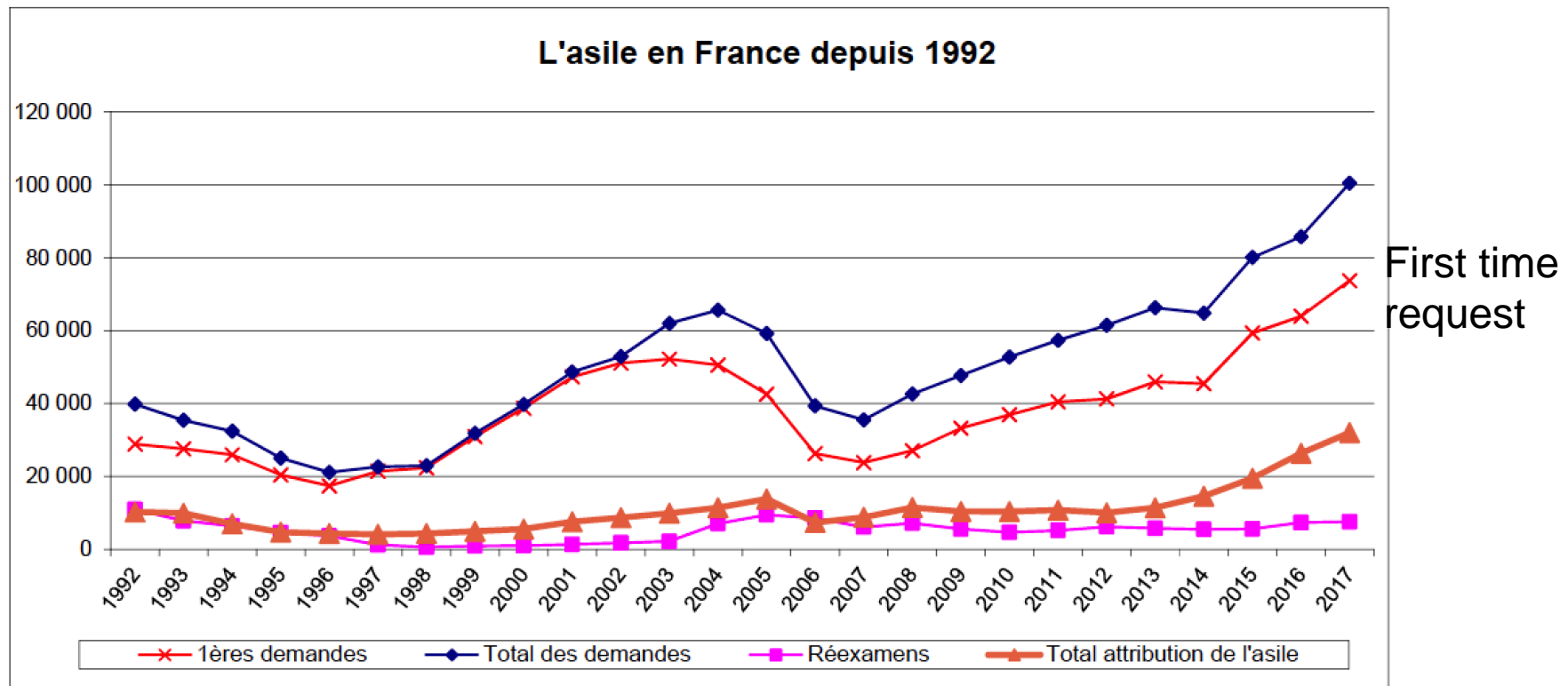
MONTE CARASSO, 04.04.2018

EVOLUTION ASYLUM REQUESTS



Source: Eurostat. Elaboration: Cristina Del Biaggio

ASYLUM REQUESTS SINCE 1992



Source : OFPRA

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2016-2017

Les dix premiers pays pour les premières demandes d'asile¹ :

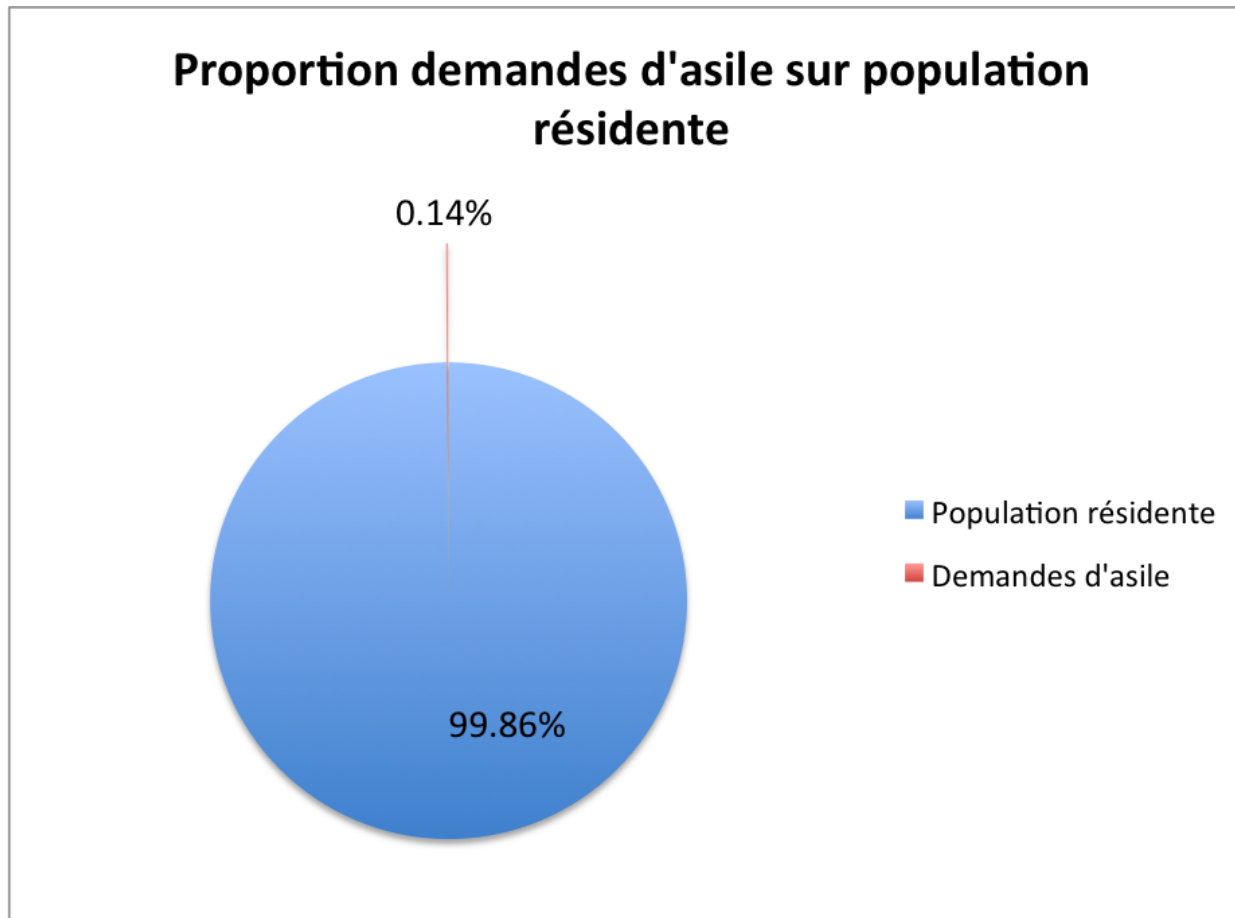
	2016
Soudan	5 897
Afghanistan	5 646
Haïti	4 927
Albanie	4 601
Syrie	3 615
Rép. Dém. Congo	2 551
Guinée	2 336
Bangladesh	2 276
Algérie	1 972
Chine	1 855

Source : OFPRA

	2017
Albanie	7 630
Afghanistan	5 987
Haïti	4 934
Soudan	4 486
Guinée	3 780
Syrie	3 249
Côte d'Ivoire	3 243
Rép. Dém. Congo	2 941
Algérie	2 456
Bangladesh	2 410

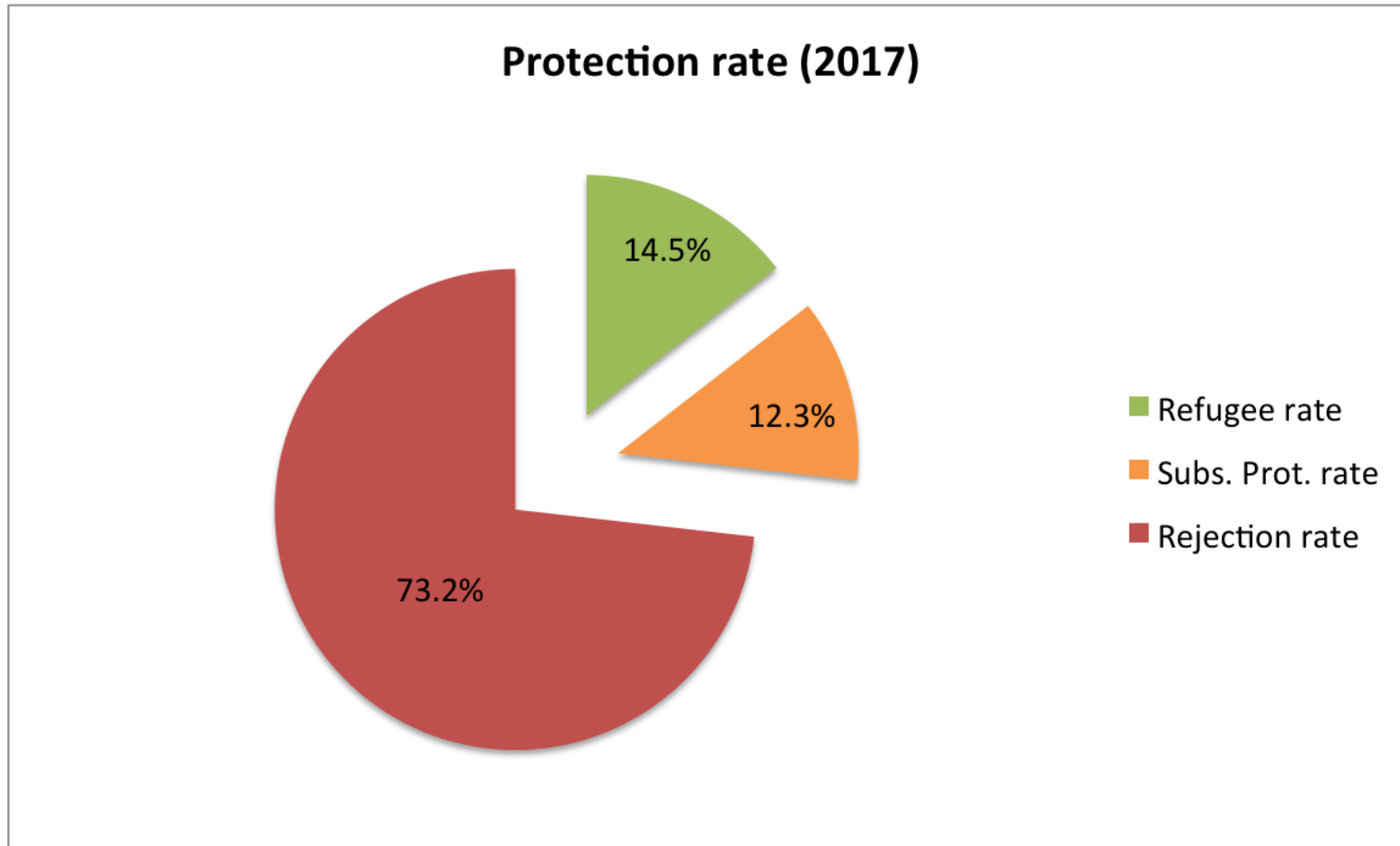
Source: French Ministry of Interior

ASYLUM REQUESTS / POPULATION



Source: Eurostat. Elaboration: Cristina Del Biaggio

PROTECTION GRANTING



Source: Asylum in Europe. Elaboration: Cristina Del Biaggio

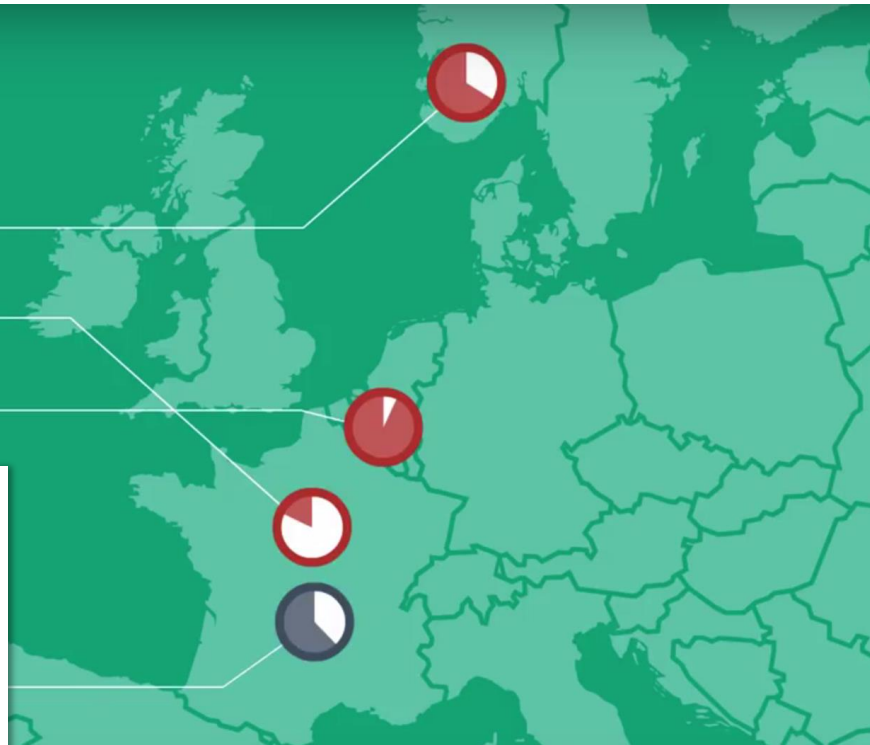
ASYLUM LOTERY, 2016

Taux d'obtention de l'asile
pour un **Afghan**

34% en NORVEGE

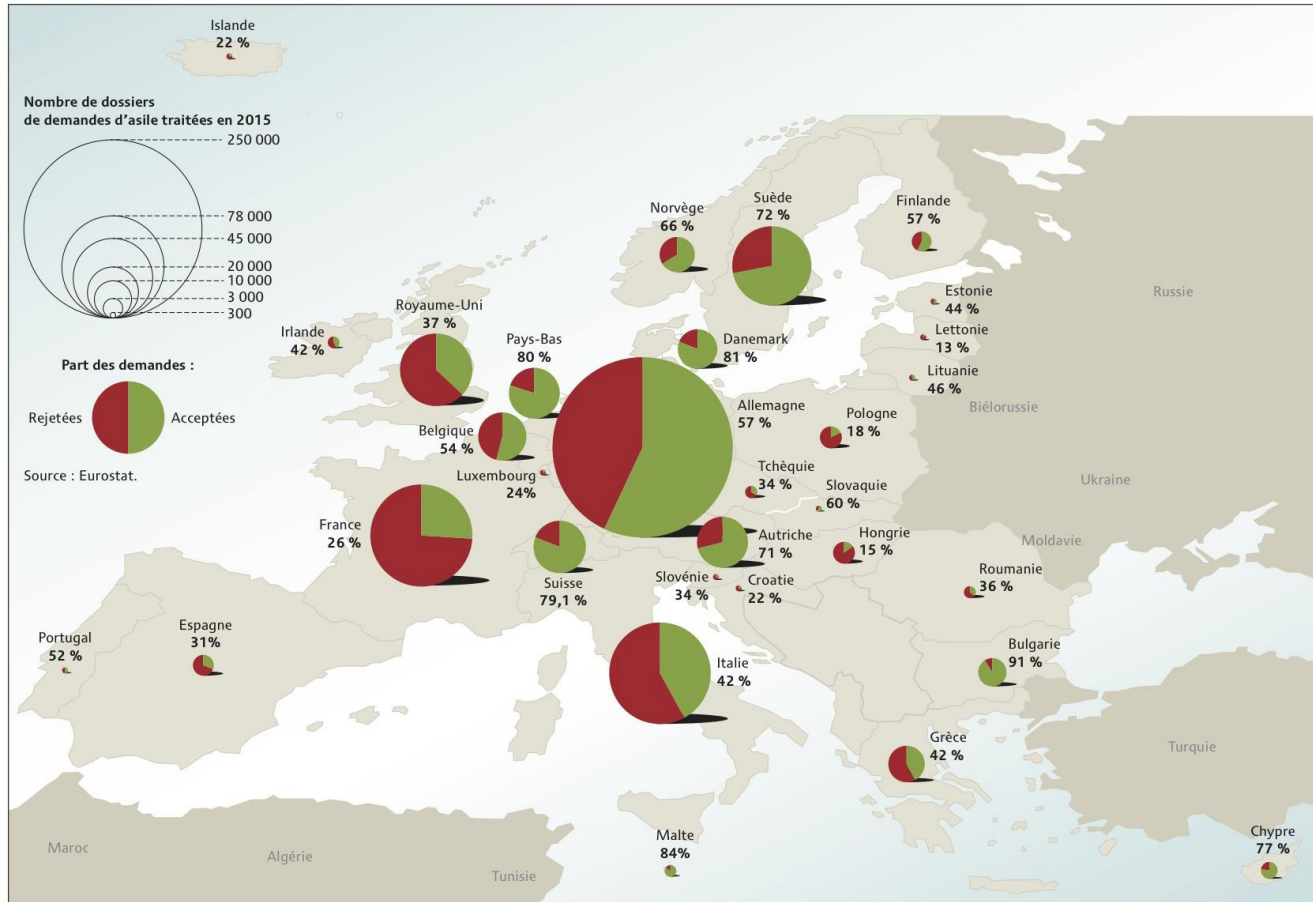
82% en FRANCE

7% en BELGIQUE



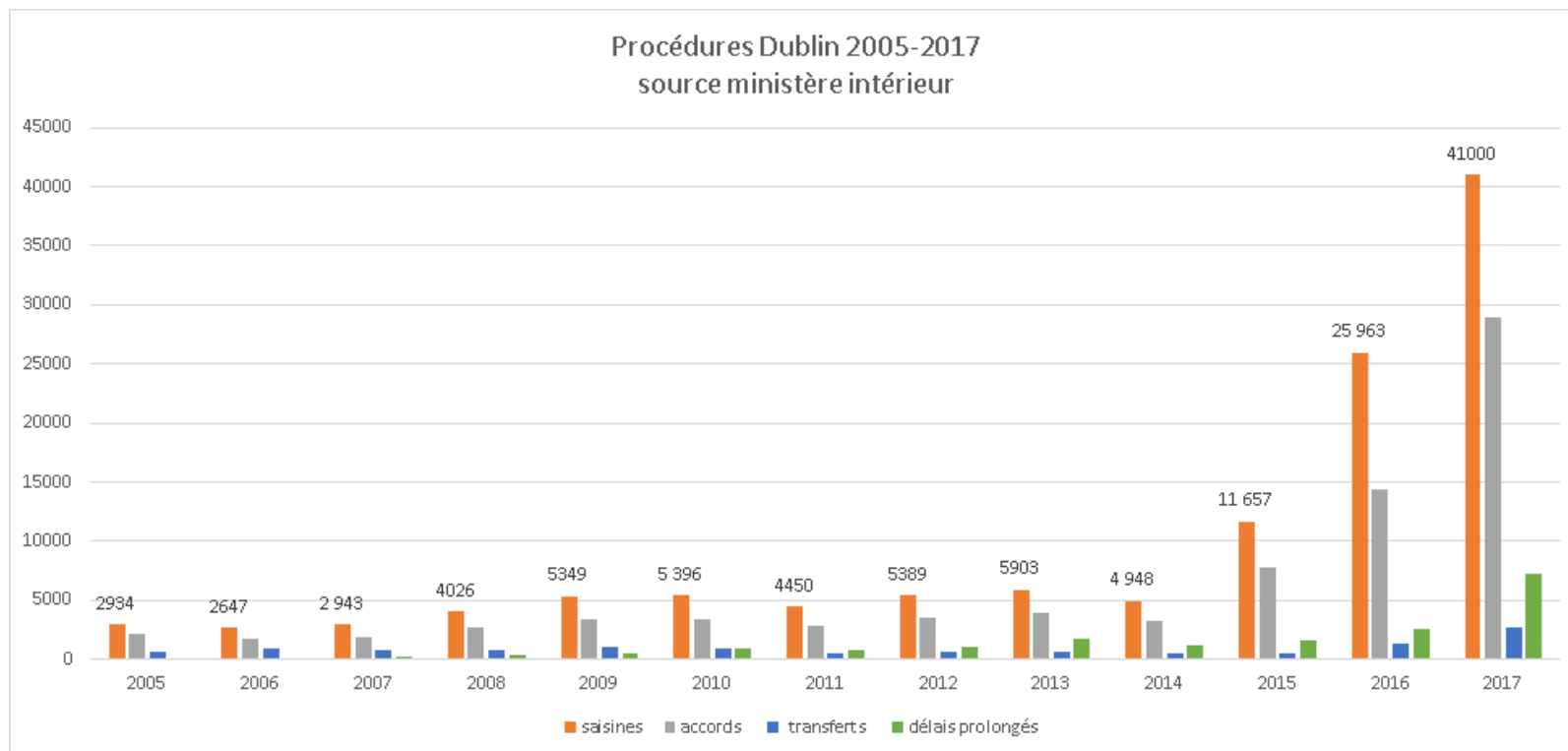
Source: #StopDublin

ASYLUM LOTERY, 2015



Map: Vivre Ensemble

DUBLIN REGULATION



Source: La Cimade

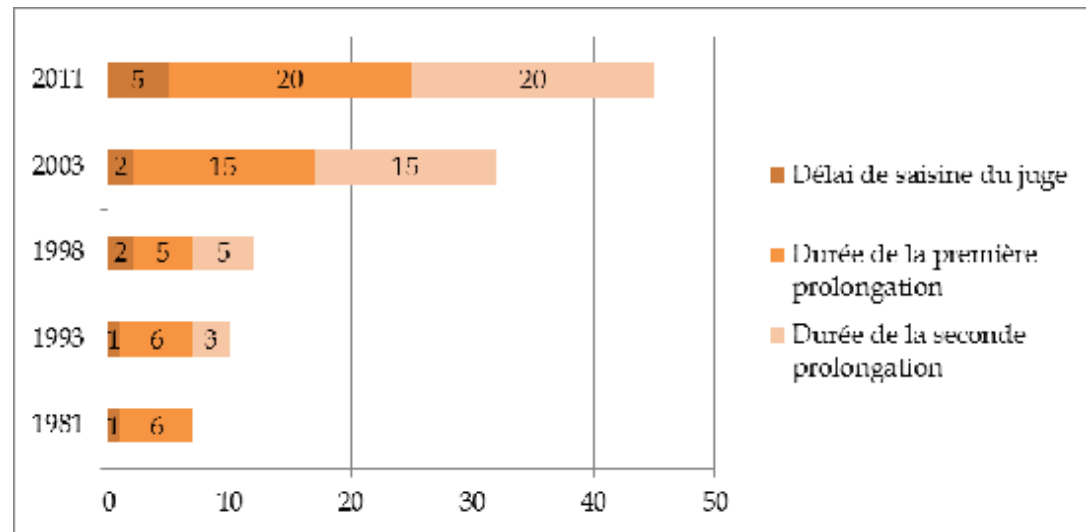
NEW LAW, "FALLING RIGHTS"

- Called "**Loi Collomb**"
- "Urgent" law voted in April 2018 by the French government
- Largely criticized by NGOs (La Cimade, Gisti, Amnesty, etc.) under the motto "chute de droits"



ADMINISTRATIVE DETENTION

- Max. days in **administrative detention** = 90 (45 before the introduction of the new law)
- Possibility to detain **children** (in "appropriate" detention centres)



Evolution of max. administrative detention's length

CRIMINALIZATION OF SOLIDARITY

Art. L.622-1 Code of entry and stay for foreigners and asylum (Ceseda):

"Anyone who has, through direct or indirect aid, facilitated or attempted to facilitate the entry, movement, or illegal stay of a foreigner in France shall be punished by imprisonment for five years and a fine 30,000 euros"

→ Exemptions included in the new law, but... limited...

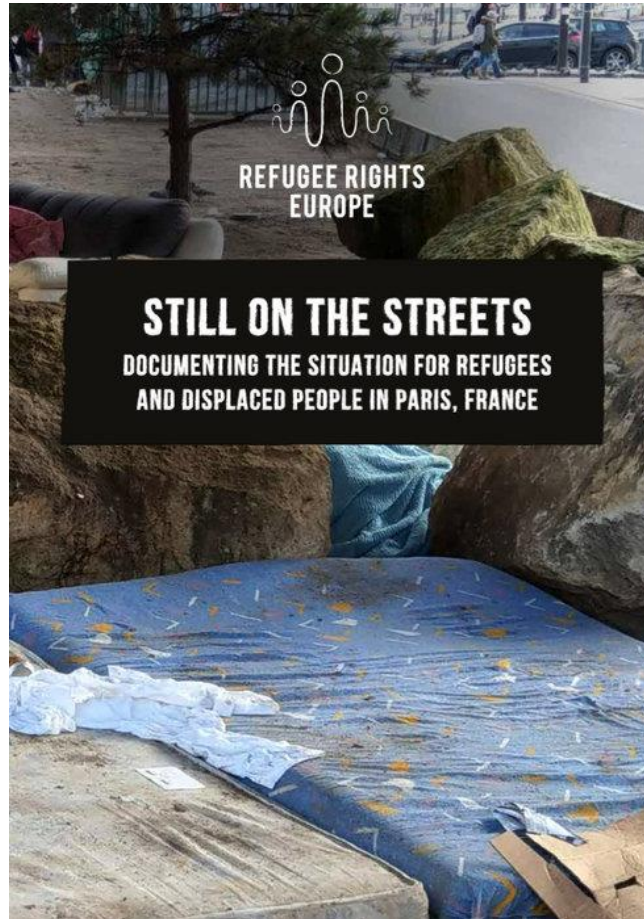
"SOLIDARITY IS NOT A CRIME"

**DÉLINQUANTS
SOLIDAIRES**

**SI LA SOLIDARITÉ AVEC LES ÉTRANGERS EST UN DÉLIT,
ALORS NOUS SOMMES TOUS DÉLINQUANTS.**



ENCAMPMENT: PARIS

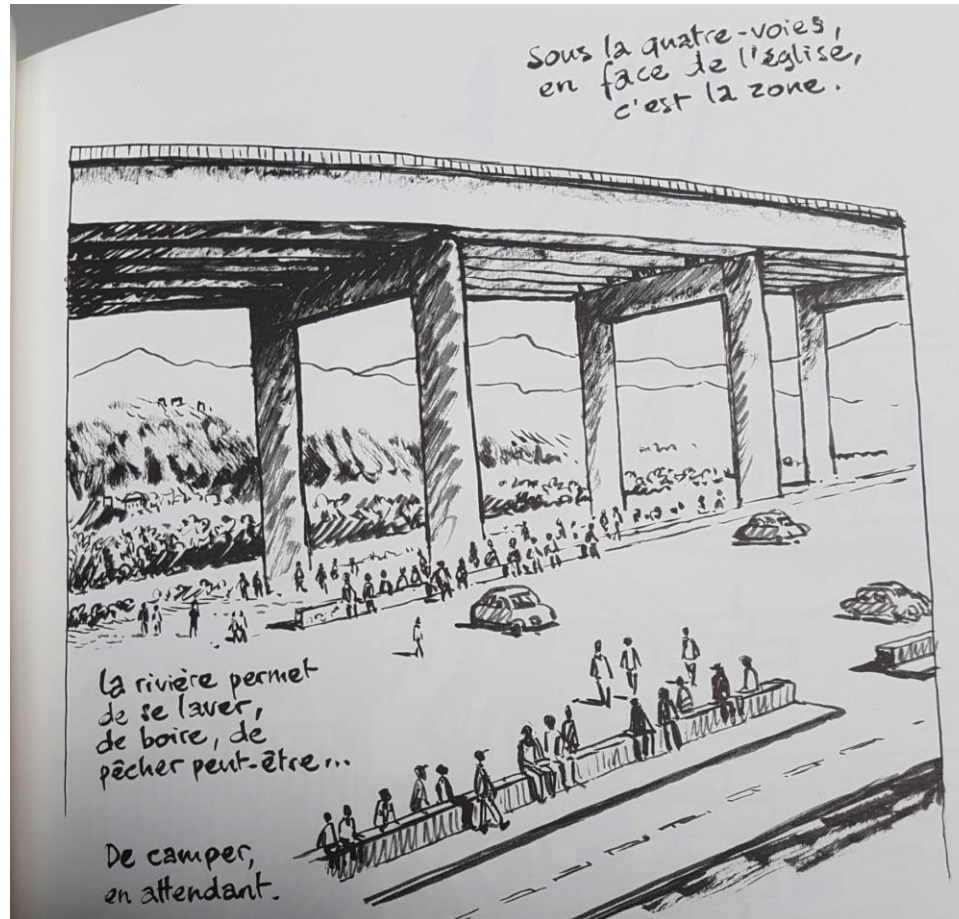


ENCAMPMENT: CALAIS



Drawing: Elisa Perrigueur

ENCAMPMENT: VENTIMIGLIA



Source: *Humains. La Roya est un fleuve*

COUPLE OF DAYS AGO: "CIAO BLESSING"



Source: Chez Jesus - Rifugio Autogestito